

CONTENTS

FEATURE ARTICLES

- Landbird Migration in the American West: Recent Progress and Future Research Directions
 JAY D. CARLISLE, SUSAN K. SKAGEN, BARBARA E. KUS, CHARLES VAN RIPER III,
 KRISTINA L. PAXTON, AND JEFF F. KELLY. 211
- Ground versus Canopy Methods for the Study of Birds in Tropical Forest Canopies: Implications
 for Ecology and Conservation
 DAVID L. ANDERSON 226
- Site Fidelity of Shrubland and Forest Birds
 SCOTT SCHLOSSBERG 238
- Impacts of the West Nile Virus Epizootic on the Yellow-billed Magpie, American Crow, and Other Birds
 in the Sacramento Valley, California
 K. SHAWN SMALLWOOD AND BRENDA NAKAMOTO 247
- Temporal Sources of Deuterium (δD) Variability in Waterfowl Feathers across a
 Prairie-to-Boreal Gradient
 DANIEL W. COULTON, ROBERT G. CLARK, KEITH A. HOBSON, LEONARD I. WASSENAAR,
 AND CRAIG E. HEBERT 255
- Environmental and Human Influences on Trumpeter Swan Habitat Occupancy in Alaska
 JOSHUA H. SCHMIDT, MARK S. LINDBERG, DEVIN S. JOHNSON, AND JOEL A. SCHMUTZ 266
- Gang Brooding in Canada Geese: Role of Parental Condition and Experience
 MICHAEL R. CONOVER 276
- Mechanisms of Population Heterogeneity among Molting Common Mergansers on Kodiak Island, Alaska:
 Implications for Genetic Assessments of Migratory Connectivity
 JOHN M. PEARCE, DENNY ZWIEFELHOFER, AND NATE MARYANSKI 283
- Multiscale Habitat Selection by Ruffed Grouse at Low Population Densities
 GUTHRIE S. ZIMMERMAN, R. J. GUTIÉRREZ, WAYNE E. THOGMARTIN, AND SUDIPTO BANERJEE 294
- Factors Influencing Nest Spacing of a Secondary Cavity-Nesting Parrot: Habitat Heterogeneity
 and Proximity of Conspecifics
 ALEJANDRO SALINAS-MELGOZA, VICENTE SALINAS-MELGOZA, AND KATHERINE RENTON 305
- Success of Migratory Songbirds Breeding in Harvested Boreal Forests of Northwestern Newfoundland
 KATE L. DALLEY, PHILIP D. TAYLOR, AND DAVE SHUTLER 314
- Seasonal Differences in Space Use by Clark's Nutcrackers in the Cascade Range
 TERESA J. LORENZ AND KIMBERLY A. SULLIVAN 326
- Temporal Constraints on the Incidence of Double Brooding in the Louisiana Waterthrush
 ROBERT S. MULVIHILL, STEVEN C. LATTA, AND FELICITY L. NEWELL 341
- Sources of Variation in Singing Probability of Florida Grasshopper Sparrows, and Implications for Design
 and Analysis of Auditory Surveys
 WESLEY M. HOCHACHKA, MAIKEN WINTER, AND RUSSELL A. CHARIF 349

(Continued on inside back cover)

(Continued from outside back cover)

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Embryo Development Influences the Isotopic Signatures of Egg Components in Incubated Eggs
CHRISTOPHER M. SHARP, KENNETH F. ABRAHAM, AND GARY BURNES 361

“Compatible Alleles” and Extra-Pair Paternity: Conclusions Depend on the Microsatellite Loci Used
BRIAN S. MASTERS, L. SCOTT JOHNSON, BONNIE G. P. JOHNSON, CRYSTAL J. NEELY,
AND KAREN L. WILLIAMS 365

Avian Response to Wildfire in Interior Columbia Basin Shrubsteppe
SUSAN L. EARNST, HEIDI L. NEWSOME, WILLIAM L. LAFRAMBOISE, AND NANCY LAFRAMBOISE 370

Egg Morphology Is an Unreliable Indicator of Intraspecific Nest Parasitism in Wood Ducks
CHARLOTTE L. ROY, PATRICIA G. PARKER, AND ROBERT J. GATES. 377

Molecular Systematics and Plumage Evolution in the Monotypic Obligate Army-Ant-Following Genus
Skutchia (Thamnophilidae)
ALEXANDRE ALEIXO, TIBÉRIO C. T. BURLAMAQUI, M. PAULA C. SCHNEIDER,
AND EVONNILDO C. GONÇALVES 382

Extra-Pair Copulations Predict Extra-Pair Fertilizations in the American Crow
ANDREA K. TOWNSEND. 387

Effects of an Unseasonable Snowstorm on Red-faced Warbler Nesting Success
KARIE L. DECKER AND COURTNEY J. CONWAY 392

Orientation of Grasshopper Sparrow and Eastern Meadowlark Nests in Relation to Wind Direction
ASHLEY M. LONG, WILLIAM E. JENSEN, AND KIMBERLY A. WITH. 395

FROM THE EDITOR 400