

Typifications of *Rhynchospora Hookeri* Boeck., *Rhynchospora Longisetis* R. Br. and *Rhynchospora Rubra* (Lour.) Makino (Cyperaceae)

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Typifications of *Rhynchospora hookeri* Boeck., *Rhynchospora longisetis* R. Br. and *Rhynchospora rubra* (Lour.) Makino (Cyperaceae)

Sangita Dey & Parigi Venkateswara Prasanna

Abstract

DEY, S. & P. V. PRASANNA (2012). Typifications of *Rhynchospora hookeri* Boeck., *Rhynchospora longisetis* R. Br. and *Rhynchospora rubra* (Lour.) Makino (Cyperaceae). *Candollea* 67: 45-50. In English, English and French abstracts.

The names of *Rhynchospora hookeri* Boeck. and *Rhynchospora longisetis* R. Br. (Cyperaceae) are lectotypified, and the name of *Rhynchospora rubra* (Lour.) Makino is neotypified.

Key-words

CYPERACEAE – *Rhynchospora* – Typification

Résumé

DEY, S. & P. V. PRASANNA (2012). Typifications de *Rhynchospora hookeri* Boeck., *Rhynchospora longisetis* R. Br. et de *Rhynchospora rubra* (Lour.) Makino (Cyperaceae). *Candollea* 67: 45-50. En anglais, résumés anglais et français.

Les noms *Rhynchospora hookeri* Boeck. et *Rhynchospora longisetis* R. Br. (Cyperaceae) sont lectotypifiés, et *Rhynchospora rubra* (Lour.) Makino est néotypifié.

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Fig. 1. – Lectotypus of *Rhynchospora hookeri* Boeck.

[s.coll., CAL] [© Central National Herbarium, Howrah, India. Reproduced with permission]

1. *Rhynchospora hookeri* Boeck. in Linnaea 37: 621. 1873.

Lectotypus (designated here): **INDIA**: “Hook. et Thoms. Herb. Ind. Or.”, Indic. Orient., Mt. Khasia, s.d., *Hooker & Thomson s.n.* (CAL [0000022242]!; iso-: K [000357553]!) (Fig. 1).

Boeckeler cited “‘Hook. et Thoms. Herb. Ind. Or.’, Indic. Orient, Mont. Khasia” as the type of this species. The specimen deposited in CAL, having the original label of “Hook. et Thoms.” is designated as lectotype of this species and replaces the material formerly deposited at B, which was destroyed during the Second World War (R. Vogt, pers. comm., 2005). However, Boeckeler identified the specimen as *Cephaloschoenus articulatus* Nees, written on the original label of the specimen at CAL which further confirms that the duplicate of the CAL specimen was studied by Boeckeler. Critical examination of the specimen reveals that it belongs to *Rhynchospora hookeri* Boeck. (not *Cephaloschoenus articulatus* Nees, presently known as *Rhynchospora corymbosa* (L.) Britton) and confirms C. B. Clarke’s observation (CLARKE, 1908).

2. *Rhynchospora longisetis* R. Br., Prodr.: 230. 1810.

Lectotypus (designated here): “Nova Hollandia”, s.d., *Banks s.n.* (BM [000901440]! (Fig. 2).

Robert Brown, while describing *R. longisetis*, mentioned only “*Littora Novae Hollandiae intra tropicum, tam orientalia quam septentrionalia, quorum ptiora, praesertim in vicinitate Endeavour River, et Bay of Inlets, ab Illust. Banks primum explorata, nuper a Sandy Cape ad insulas Cumberland Isles dictas, necnon septentrionalium Carpentaria et Arnhem’s Land in expeditione suprâ memoratâ lustravi*”. Thus, according to Brown, this species is based on Banks collection from “Nova Hollandia” without any specific collection number. However, the type specimen of this species at BM, annotated by R. Brown as *R. longisetis*, has the collection number 5993. CLARKE (1908) cited “R. Brown no. 5993 p.p. collected from North Australia” as one of the syntypes of *R. marginata* C. B. Clarke. KUKENTHAL (1949) replaced the name of *R. marginata* Kük. (because it is a later homonym of *R. marginata* Steud.) for *R. submarginata* and again cited “R. Brown no. 5993 p.p. as the type of *R. submarginata* Kükenth.”. Therefore, it seems when CLARKE (1908) studied the specimen “R. Brown no. 5993”, it was a mixture of two species, *R. longisetis* and *R. submarginata* (= *R. marginata* C. B. Clarke). Since the specimen “R. Brown no. 5993” is now associated with two species, the BM specimen is selected as lectotype of *R. longisetis*.

The collection number 5993 was assigned to *R. longisetis* in the mid 1870s when Robert Brown’s collection of dried Australian plants dating from 1801-1805 was first catalogued at the British Museum (GROVES & MOORE, 1989; MOORE & BEASLEY, 1997). This catalogue, nowadays called Bennett Register was instigated after Brown’s death by J. J. Bennett who had been Brown’s assistant at the museum. J. J. Bennett numbered the angiosperms from 2001 to 6371 and *Cyperaceae* members were numbered from 5288 to 6087 (<http://florabase.dec.wa.gov.au/brown/>). Therefore, although Robert Brown did not attribute any collection number to *Rhynchospora longisetis*, the number 5993 proposed by J. J. Bennett got associated with it during cataloging and hence needs to be mentioned during lectotype designation of this species.

3. *Rhynchospora rubra* (Lour.) Makino in Bot. Mag. (Tokyo) 17: 180. 1903.

= *Schoenus ruber* Lour., Fl. Cochinch. 1: 41. 1790.

Neotypus (designated here): **INDIA**: Cherrapunji, Khasia, Meghalaya, VIII.2006, *Sangita Dey 9923* (CAL [0000022241]!; iso-: ASSAM) (Fig. 3).

Loureiro did not cite any specific type specimen for this taxon, writing only “*Habitat in Cochinchina*”. According to STAFLEU & COWAN (1979-1988), Loureiro’s specimens are only partly preserved, the main collection is at BM, a small set is at P and some specimens are at LINN. A thorough search of these three herbaria for any Loureiro’s specimen which could be selected as type of *R. rubra* proved to be futile, and therefore, a specimen with mature fruits collected from Cherrapunji, Khasia, Meghalaya, India in August 2006 is here selected as neotype of *R. rubra* according to ICBN (Art. 9.11, McNEILL & al., 2006).



Fig. 2. – Lectotypus of *Rhynchospora longisetis* R. Br.

[Banks s.n., BM] [© Natural History Museum, London. Reproduced with permission]



Fig. 3. – Neotypus of *Rhynchospora rubra* (Lour.) Makino.

[Sangita Dey 9923, CAL] [© Central National Herbarium, Howrah, India. Reproduced with permission]

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