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The species described by René-Édouard Claparède. Part 1: Animalia

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Abstract: René-Édouard Claparède, an often overlooked Genevan zoologist, described nearly 200 species of animal in his short career. These are listed with the currently valid combinations.

Keywords: Geneva - Annelida - marine invertebrates - Naples.

INTRODUCTION

The year 2022 marks the 150th anniversary of the Natural History Museum of Geneva (MHNG) as an independent institution. It seems fitting to mark this by filling one of the lacunae left in the story of the Museum published for the bicentenary of the inauguration of the Musée Académique in 1820 (Ayer *et al.*, 2020); the contribution of René-Édouard Claparède (1832-1871, known to his contemporaries as Édouard) to taxonomy (Fig. 1). Claparède studied in Geneva (1850-1852), where he was greatly influenced by François-Jules Pictet (1809-1872), and Berlin (1853-1857) where he studied medicine and worked in the laboratory of Johannes Müller (1801-1858). He returned to Geneva with a medical doctorate and became professor of zoology, first as assistant to Pictet and then, from 1863, as full professor. As professor he was a member of the Commission d'Administration responsible for the Musée Académique (forerunner of the MHNG) and its collections. He published on the histology, embryology, physiology and systematics of invertebrates. His early work, under the influence of Müller and Christian Ehrenberg (1796-1876), concentrated on what were then known as the Infusoria (currently placed in the Ciliophora), but after a trip to Scotland with William Carpenter (1813-1885) his focus changed to marine annelids (Saussure, 1873). Plagued by ill health from his youth, Claparède died in Sienna while returning from spending the winter in Naples for health reasons. The MHNG collections contain 18 boxes of histological slide preparations of Polychaeta made by Claparède (remounted by Hermann Fol in 1872) but none of the type specimens of the species he described has been traced and they are generally considered to have been lost. Many of his contributions

were considered import in their day, but increasingly sophisticated techniques, his early death and confusion with his nephew Édouard Claparède (1873-1940), neurologist, psychologist and educator, have served to limit his fame more than he deserves.

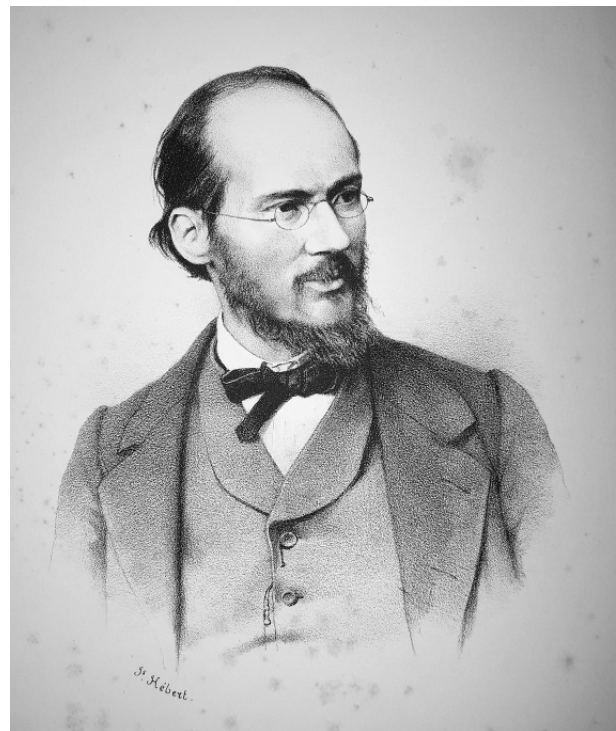


Fig. 1. Portrait of René-Édouard Claparède, published in Saussure (1873). Public domain.

ARRANGEMENT AND FORMAT

Claparède is the author of 48 genus level names and 197 species level names of organisms currently classified in the kingdom Animalia. These are listed here along with the currently valid combination. The groups are listed alphabetically by phylum, class and family with first the generic names and then the species names in alphabetic order. Nomenclature follows the WoRMS database (WoRMS editorial board, 2021) unless explicitly stated.

ANIMAL SPECIES DESCRIBED BY RENÉ-ÉDOUARD CLAPARÈDE

Phylum Annelida

Class Clitellata
Family Enchytraeidae

Pachydrius Claparède, 1861: 75-76.

A junior synonym of *Lumbricillus* Örsted, 1844

crassus Claparède, 1861: 79-81, pl. 2 figs 6-9. [*Pachydrius*]
Lumbricillus crassus (Claparède, 1861)

ebudensis Claparède, 1861: 85-86, pl. 1 fig. 8. [*Pachydrius*]
Lumbricillus ebudensis (Claparède, 1861)

lacteus Claparède, 1861: 85. [*Pachydrius*]
Lumbricillus lacteus (Claparède, 1861)

semifuscus Claparède, 1861: 76-79, pl. 2 figs 1-5. [*Pachydrius*]
Claparedrius semifuscus (Claparède, 1861)

verrucosus Claparède, 1861: 82-85, pl. 1 figs 1-6. [*Pachydrius*]
A junior synonym of *Lumbricillus lineatus* (Müller, 1774)

Family Haplotaxidae

Nemodrilus Claparède, 1862: 275.

A junior synonym of *Haplotaxis* Hoffmeister, 1843

filiformis Claparède, 1862: 275-276. [*Nemodrilus*]
A junior synonym of *Haplotaxis gordoides* (Hartmann in Oken, 1819)

Family Lumbriculidae

Stylodrilus Claparède, 1862: 262-263.
Stylodrilus Claparède, 1862

Trichodrilus Claparède, 1862: 267.
Trichodrilus Claparède, 1862

allobrogum Claparède, 1862: 267-270. [*Trichodrilus*]
Trichodrilus allobrogum Claparède, 1862

heringianus Claparède, 1862: 263-266. [*Stylodrilus*]
Stylodrilus heringianus Claparède, 1862

Family Naididae

Heterochaeta Claparède, 1863: 25.

A junior homonym replaced by *Baltidrilus* Timm, 2013

costata Claparède, 1863: 25, pl. 13 figs 16-19. [*Heterochaeta*]
Baltidrilus costata (Claparède, 1863)

Family Tubificidae

Limnodrilus Claparède, 1862: 243.

Limnodrilus Claparède, 1862

Pachydermon Claparède, 1861: 156.

Pachydermon Claparède, 1861

acuminatum Claparède, 1861: 156-7, pl. 4 figs 1-1a.
[*Pachydermon*]

Pachydermon acuminatum Claparède, 1861

ater Claparède, 1862: 253-254. [*Clitellio*]

A junior synonym of *Tubificoides benedii* (d'Udekem, 1855)

bonneti Claparède, 1862: 230-243. [*Tubifex*]

A junior synonym of *Tubifex tubifex tubifex* (Müller, 1774)

elongatum Claparède, 1862: 254. [*Pachydermon*]

Pachydermon elongatum Claparède, 1862

hoffmeisteri Claparède, 1862: 248-252. [*Limnodrilus*]

Limnodrilus hoffmeisteri Claparède, 1862

papillosus Claparède, 1863: 25, pl. 13 figs 14-15. [*Tubifex*]

A junior synonym of *Tubificoides benedii* (d'Udekem, 1855)

udekemianus Claparède, 1862: 243-247. [*Limnodrilus*]

Limnodrilus udekemianus Claparède, 1862

Class Polychaeta

Family Ampharetidae

Branchiosabella Claparède, 1863: 34.

A junior synonym of *Ampharete* Malmgren, 1866

curvipalea Claparède, 1870a: 496, pl. 13 fig. 5. [*Amphicteis*]

A junior synonym of *Amphicteis gunneri* (Sars, 1835)

zostericola Claparède, 1863: 35, pl. 14 figs 12-17. [*Branchiosabella*]

A junior synonym of *Ampharete acutifrons* (Grube, 1860)

Family Arenicolidae

Clymenides Claparède, 1863: 30.

A junior synonym of *Arenicola* Lamarck, 1801

grubii Claparède, 1869: 36, pl. 19 fig. 2. [*Arenicola*]

A junior synonym of *Arenicolides branchialis* (Audouin & Milne Edwards, 1833)

sulphurea Claparède, 1863: 30, pl. 15 figs 24-27. [*Clymenides*]

A junior synonym of *Arenicola marina* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family Capitellidae

- benedeni* Claparède, 1864: 514, pl. 4 fig. 9. [*Notomastus*]
A junior synonym of *Notomastus latericeus* Sars, 1851
- costana* Claparède, 1868: 15, pl. 27 fig. 2. [*Capitella*]
A junior synonym of *Heteromastus filiformis* (Claparède, 1864)
- filiformis* Claparède, 1864: 509, pl. 4 fig. 10. [*Capitella*]
Heteromastus filiformis (Claparède, 1864)
- lineatus* Claparède, 1869: 18, pl. 17 fig. 4. [*Notomastus*]
Notomastus lineatus Claparède, 1869
- major* Claparède, 1868: 16, pl. 17 fig. 3. [*Capitella*]
A junior synonym of *Notomastus profundus* (Eisig, 1887)
- sarsii* Claparède, 1864: 511, pl. 4 fig. 8, pl. 8 fig. 7. [*Notomastus*]
A junior synonym of *Notomastus lineatus* Claparède, 1869

Family Chaetopteridae

- Ranzania* Claparède, 1870a: 489.
A junior homonym replaced by *Mesochaetopterus* Potts, 1914
- costarum* Claparède, 1869: 80, pl. 20 fig. 1. [*Telepsavus*]
Spiochaetopterus costarum (Claparède, 1869)
- fallax* Claparède, 1869: 90, pl. 21 fig. 2. [*Phyllochaetopterus*]
A junior synonym of *Phyllochaetopterus socialis* Claparède, 1869
- major* Claparède, 1869: 92, pl. 19 fig. 1. [*Phyllochaetopterus*]
Phyllochaetopterus major Claparède, 1869
- sagittaria* Claparède, 1870a: 490, pl. 11 fig. 1. [*Ranzania*]
Mesochaetopterus sagittaria (Claparède, 1870)
- socialis* Claparède, 1869: 85, pl. 21 fig. 1. [*Phyllochaetopterus*]
Phyllochaetopterus socialis Claparède, 1869

Family Chrysopetalidae

- Palmyra* (*Palmyrides*) Claparède, 1864: 583.
A junior synonym of *Chrysopetalum* Ehlers, 1864
- Palmyra* (*Palmyropsis*) Claparède, 1864: 586.
A junior synonym of *Chrysopetalum* Ehlers, 1864
- evelinae* Claparède, 1864: 586, pl. 8 fig. 6. [*Palmyra* (*Palmyropsis*)]
A junior synonym of *Chrysopetalum debile* (Grube, 1855)
- portusveneris* Claparède, 1864: 583, pl. 8 fig. 5. [*Palmyra* (*Palmyrides*)]
A junior synonym of *Chrysopetalum debile* (Grube, 1855)

Family Cirratulidae

- Ctenodrilus* Claparède, 1863: 25.
Ctenodrilus Claparède, 1863
- chrysotherma* Claparède, 1868: 2, pl. 23 fig. 4. [*Cirratulus*]
Protocirrinensis chrysotherma (Claparède, 1868)

- pardalis* Claparède, 1863: 25, pl. 15 figs 18-20. [*Ctenodrilus*]
A junior synonym of *Ctenodrilus serratus* (Schmidt, 1857)

Family Dorvilleidae

- chiaji* Claparède, 1868: 425, pl. 7 fig. 2. [*Staurocephalus*]
A junior synonym of *Schistomeringos rudolphi* (delle Chiaji, 1828)

Family Eunicidae

- cingulata* Claparède, 1868: 444, pl. 7 fig. 1. [*Eunice*]
A junior synonym of *Eunice purpurea* Grube, 1866
- geniculatus* Claparède, 1868: 459, pl. 6 fig. 6. [*Notocirrus*]
Arabella geniculata (Claparède, 1868)
- mahagoni* Claparède, 1864: 576, pl. 2 fig. 4. [*Lysidice*]
A junior synonym of *Lysidice ninetta* Audouin & Milne Edwards, 1833
- margaritacea* Claparède, 1868: 453, pl. 8 fig. 3. [*Lysidice*]
A junior synonym of *Lysidice ninetta* Audouin & Milne Edwards, 1833
- multicirrata* Claparède, 1863: 60, pl. 14 figs 23-26. [*Lysidice*]
Lysidice multicirrata Claparède, 1863 nomen dubium (juvenile *Marphysa*?)
- schizobranchia* Claparède, 1870a: 394, pl. 2 fig. 6. [*Eunice*]
Eunice schizobranchia Claparède, 1870
- taenia* Claparède, 1864: 580, pl. 4 fig. 11. [*Eunice*]
A junior synonym of *Palola sicilensis* (Grube, 1840)

Family Flabelligeridae

- eruca* Claparède, 1869: 105, pl. 25 fig. 2. [*Trophonia*]
Piromis eruca (Claparède, 1869)

Family Glyceridae

- Rhynchobolus* Claparède, 1868: 492.
A junior synonym of *Glycera* Lamarck, 1818

Family Hesionidae

- Stephania* Claparède, 1870a: 482. (Not listed in WoRMS)
A junior synonym of *Oxydromus* Grube, 1855
- pallidus* Claparède, 1864: 521, pl. 4 fig. 1. [*Oxydromus*]
Oxydromus pallidus Claparède, 1864

Family Lopadorrhynchidae

- Hydrophanes* Claparède, 1870a: 463-464.
A junior synonym of *Lopadorrhynchus* Grube, 1855
- krohnii* Claparède, 1870a: 464, pl. 11 fig. 2. [*Hydrophanes*]
Lopadorrhynchus krohnii (Claparède, 1870)

Family Lumbrineridae

edwardsii Claparède, 1863: 58, pl. 14 figs 16-22. [*Lumbriconereis*]

A junior synonym of *Lumbrineris latreilli* Audouin & Milne Edwards, 1833

impatiens Claparède, 1868: 455, pl. 9 fig. 2. [*Lumbriconereis*]

A junior synonym of *Scoletoma laurentiana* (Grube, 1863)

Family Maldanidae

collaris Claparède, 1869: 194, pl. 26 fig. 2. [*Praxilla*]

Euclymene collaris (Claparède, 1869)

constricta Claparède, 1869: 195, pl. 26 fig. 2. [*Axiothea*]

Axiothella constricta (Claparède, 1869)

crisagalli Claparède, 1869: 197, pl. 26 fig. 4. [*Maldane*]

A junior synonym of *Petaloproctus terricolus* Quatrefages, 1866

oerstedii Claparède, 1863: 28, plate 13 figs 6-11. [*Clymene*]

Euclymene oerstedii (Claparède, 1863)

simplex Claparède, 1869: 192, pl. 27 fig. 7. [*Praxilla*]

Praxilella simplex (Claparède, 1869) nomen dubium

Family Nereididae

Cirroceros Claparède, 1863: 55.

Cirroceros Claparède, 1863 nomen dubium

Micronereis Claparède, 1863: 56.

Micronereis Claparède, 1863

antennata Claparède, 1863: 56, pl. 14 figs 8-12. [*Cirroceros*]

Cirroceros antennata Claparède, 1863 nomen dubium

ehlersiana Claparède, 1870a: 452, pl. 8 fig. 2. [*Nereis* (*Ceratonereis*)]

A junior synonym of *Ceratonereis* (*Composetia*) *hircinicola* (Eisig, 1870)

glauca Claparède, 1870a: 454, pl. 7 fig. 3. [*Nereis* (*Leptonereis*)]

Websterinereis glauca (Claparède, 1870)

guttula Claparède, 1868: 475, pl. 9 fig. 6, pl. 10 fig. 3. [*Nereis* (*Ceratonereis*)]

A junior synonym of *Ceratonereis* (*Composetia*) *costae* (Grube, 1840)

kinbergiana Claparède, 1870a: 453, pl. 8 fig. 3. [*Nereis* (*Ceratonereis*)]

A junior synonym of *Ceratonereis* (*Composetia*) *hircinicola* (Eisig, 1870)

macropus Claparède, 1870a: 444, pl. 8 fig. 1. [*Nereis* (*Lipephile*)]

Perinereis macropus (Claparède, 1870)

malmgreni Claparède, 1868: 483, pl. 11 fig. 1. [*Heteronereis*]

A junior synonym of *Platynereis dumerilii* (Audouin & Milne Edwards, 1833)

peritonealis Claparède, 1868: 467, pl. 9 fig. 5. [*Nereis*]

A junior synonym of *Platynereis dumerilii* (Audouin & Milne Edwards, 1833)

perivisceralis Claparède, 1868: 471, pl. 12 fig. 1. [*Nereis*]

Nereis perivisceralis Claparède, 1868

variegata Claparède, 1863: 56, pl. 11 figs 5-7. [*Micronereis*]

Micronereis variegata Claparède, 1863

Family Oeononidae

Drilonereis Claparède, 1870a: 399.

Drilonereis Claparède, 1870

filum Claparède, 1868: 454, pl. 9 fig. 1. [*Lumbriconereis*]

Drilonereis filum (Claparède, 1868)

Family Onuphidae

pancerii Claparède, 1868: 438, pl. 8 fig. 1. [*Onuphis*]

Onuphis pancerii Claparède, 1868

rigida Claparède, 1868: 441, pl. 8 fig. 2. [*Hyalinoecia*]

Aponuphis rigida (Claparède, 1868)

Family Opheliidae

pallidus Claparède, 1869: 34, pl. 31 fig. 7. [*Polyophthalmus*]

A junior synonym of *Polyophthalmus pictus* (Dujardin, 1839)

Family Orbinidae

anserina Claparède, 1864: 504, pl. 4 fig. 6. [*Theodisca*]

A junior synonym of *Naineris laevigata* (Grube, 1855)

foetida Claparède, 1869: 45, pl. 20 fig. 2. [*Aricia*]

Phylo foetida (Claparède, 1869)

liriostruma Claparède, 1869: 50, pl. 24 fig. 2. [*Theodisca*]

A junior synonym of *Naineris laevigata* (Grube, 1855)

oerstedii Claparède, 1864: 502, pl. 4 fig. 7. [*Aricia*]

Protoaricia oerstedii (Claparède, 1864)

Family Pectinariidae

neapolitana Claparède, 1869: 113, pl. 28 fig. 1. [*Pectinaria*]

Lagis neapolitana (Claparède, 1869)

Family Phyllococidae

Alciopina Claparède & Panceri, 1867: 5-8.

Alciopina Claparède & Panceri, 1867

Eulalia (*Pterocirrus*) Claparède, 1868: 558.

Pterocirrus Claparède, 1868

Vanadis Claparède, 1870a: 480.

Vanadis Claparède, 1870

armata Claparède, 1868: 550, pl. 17 fig. 5. [*Eteone*]

A junior synonym of *Mysta picta* (Quatrefages, 1866)

cephalotes Claparède, 1868: 548, pl. 17 fig. 3. [*Anaitis*]
Anaitis cephalotes Claparède, 1868 nomen dubium

corniculata Claparède, 1868: 546, pl. 17 fig. 1. [*Phyllodoce*]
 A junior synonym of *Nereiphylla paretti* Blainville, 1828

formosa Claparède, 1870a: 480, pl. 10 fig. 3. [*Vanadis*]
Vanadis formosa Claparède, 1870

guttata Claparède, 1870a: 461, pl. 9 fig. 2. [*Eulalia (Eumida)*]
Eulalia (Eumida) guttata Claparède, 1870 nomen dubium

lactea Claparède, 1868: 553, pl. 18 fig. 2. [*Eteone*]
Hypereteone lactea (Claparède, 1868)

limbata Claparède, 1868: 558, pl. 17 fig. 6. [*Eulalia (Pterocirrus)*]
Pterocirrus limbatus (Claparède, 1868)

lineata Claparède, 1870a: 458, pl. 9 fig. 4. [*Anaitis*]
Phyllodoce lineata (Claparède, 1870)

marginata Claparède, 1868: 559, pl. 18 fig. 1. [*Eulalia (Pterocirrus)*]
Pterocirrus marginatus (Claparède, 1868)

microcephala Claparède, 1870a: 462, pl. 9 fig. 3. [*Eulalia (Pterocirrus)*]
Pterocirrus microcephalus (Claparède, 1870) nomen dubium

microceros Claparède, 1868: 557, pl. 16 fig. 4. [*Eulalia (Eumida)*]
 A junior synonym of *Eumida viridis* (Linnaeus, 1767)

pallida Claparède, 1868: 556, pl. 16 fig. 6. [*Eulalia (Eumida)*]
 A junior synonym of *Eumida sanguinea* (Ørsted, 1843)

pancerina Claparède, 1870a: 456, pl. 9 fig. 1. [*Phyllodoce*]
 A junior synonym of *Nereiphylla paretti* Blainville, 1828

parasitica Claparède & Panceri, 1867: 5-8. [*Alciopina*]
Alciopina parasitica Claparède & Panceri, 1867

peremptoria Claparède, 1870a: 459, pl. 9 fig. 6. [*Anaitis*]
Paranaitis peremptoria (Claparède, 1870) nomen dubium

pusilla Claparède, 1870a: 460, pl. 9 fig. 5. [*Anaitis*]
Nereiphylla pusilla (Claparède, 1870)

velifera Claparède, 1868: 560, pl. 17 fig. 2. [*Eulalia (Pterocirrus)*]
 A junior synonym of *Pterocirrus macroceros* (Grube, 1860)

Family Polynoidae

fragile Claparède, 1868: 383, pl. 5 fig. 2. [*Hermadion*]
 A junior synonym of *Subadyte pellucida* (Ehlers, 1864)

laevigata Claparède, 1870a: 378, pl. 1 fig. 2. [*Polynoe*]
 A junior synonym of *Harmothoe spinifera* (Ehlers, 1864)

reticulata Claparède, 1870a: 374, pl. 1 fig. 1. [*Polynoe*]
Harmothoe reticulata (Claparède, 1870)

torquata Claparède, 1868: 378, pl. 2 fig. 3 [*Polynoe*]
 A junior synonym of *Harmothoe spinifera* (Ehlers, 1864)

vasculosa Claparède, 1870a: 376, pl. 1 fig. 4. [*Polynoe*]
Polynoe vasculosa Claparède, 1870

Family Sabellidae

Amphiglana, Claparède, 1864: 492.
Amphiglana, Claparède, 1864

Dialychone Claparède, 1869: 169.
Dialychone Claparède, 1869

Fabricia (Amphicorina) Claparède, 1864: pl. 3 fig. 2.
Amphicorina Claparède, 1864

Leptochone Claparède, 1870a: 513.
 A junior synonym of *Myxicola* Koch in Renier, 1847

acustica Claparède, 1869: 170, pl. 30 fig. 3. [*Dialychone*]
Dialychone acustica Claparède, 1869

aesthetica Claparède, 1870a: 514, pl. 14 fig. 1. [*Leptochone*]
Myxicola aesthetica (Claparède, 1870)

armandi Claparède, 1864: 492-196, pl. 3 fig. 1. [*Amphiglana*]
 A junior synonym of *Amphiglana mediterranea* (Leydig, 1851)

armandi Claparède, 1864: 496, pl. 3 fig. 2. [*Fabricia (Amphicorina)*]
Amphicorina armandi (Claparède, 1864)

branchychona Claparède, 1870a: 503, pl. 14 fig. 5. [*Sabella*]
 A junior synonym of *Parasabella saxicola* (Grube, 1861)

koellikeri Claparède, 1869: 163, pl. 22 fig. 4. [*Branchiomma*]
 A junior synonym of *Acromegalomma lanigerum* (Grube, 1846)

salmacidis Claparède, 1869: 167, pl. 24 fig. 4. [*Laonome*]
Euratella salmacidis (Claparède, 1869)

vesiculosum neapolitana Claparède, 1869: 164, pl. 22 fig. 5. [*Branchiomma*]
 A junior synonym of *Acromegalomma lanigerum* (Grube, 1846)

vigilans Claparède, 1870a: 501, pl. 14 fig. 3. [*Branchiomma*]
Megalomma vigilans (Claparède, 1870)

Family Serpulidae

aedificatrix Claparède, 1870a: 519, pl. 12 fig. 1. [*Salmacina*]
 A junior synonym of *Salmacina dysteri* (Huxley, 1855)

coecus Claparède, 1870a: 517, pl. 13 fig. 4. [*Psygmobranchus*]
Protula coecus (Claparède, 1870) taxon inquirendum

crater Claparède, 1870a: 525, pl. 13 fig. 2. [*Serpula*]
 A junior synonym of *Serpula vermicularis* Linnaeus, 1767

incrustans Claparède, 1869: 176, pl. 30 fig. 5. [*Salmacina*]
Salmacina incrustans Claparède, 1869

lunulifer Claparède, 1869: 181, pl. 31 fig. 3. [*Eupomatus*]
A junior synonym of *Hydroides dirampha* Mörch, 1863

militaris Claparède, 1869: 184, pl. 16 fig. 5. [*Pileolaria*]
Pileolaria militaris Claparède, 1869

multicostatus Claparède, 1869: 175, pl. 30 fig. 6. [*Psygmobranchus*]
A junior synonym of *Vermiliopsis infundibulum* (Philippi, 1844)

trypanon Claparède, 1870a: 527, pl. 14 fig. 4. [*Eupomatus*]
A junior synonym of *Hydroides norvegica* Gunnerus, 1768

Family Sigalionidae

Lepidopleurus Claparède, 1868: 415.
A junior homonym replaced by *Claparedepelogenia* Pettibone, 1997

ctenolepis Claparède, 1868: 398, pl. 4 fig. 1, pl. 6 fig. 2. [*Sthenelais*]
A junior synonym of *Sthenelais boa* (Johnston, 1833)

dendrolepis Claparède, 1868: 408, pl. 4 fig. 4, pl. 5 fig. 1. [*Sthenelais*]
A junior synonym of *Euthalalenessa oculata* (Peters, 1854)

fuliginosa Claparède, 1868: 404, pl. 4 fig. 2. [*Sthenelais*]
A junior synonym of *Sthenelais boa* (Johnston, 1833)

inclusus Claparède, 1868: 415, pl. 6 fig. 4. [*Lepidopleurus*]
Claparedepelogenia inclusus (Claparède, 1868)

leirolepis Claparède, 1868: 406, pl. 4 fig. 3, pl. 6 fig. 1. [*Sthenelais*]
A junior synonym of *Sthenelais limicola* (Ehlers, 1864)

synophthalmica Claparède, 1868: 389, pl. 3 fig. 1. [*Pholoe*]
A junior synonym of *Pholoe inornata* Johnston, 1839

Family Spionidae

Aonides Claparède, 1864: 505.
Aonides Claparède, 1864

Pygospio Claparède, 1863: 37.
Pygospio Claparède, 1863

agassizii Claparède, 1869: 54, pl. 22 fig. 1. [*Polydora*]
A junior synonym of *Polydora ciliata* (Johnston, 1838)

antennata Claparède, 1869: 60, pl. 21 fig. 3. [*Polydora*]
Pseudopolydora antennata (Claparède, 1869)

auricularius Claparède, 1864: 505, pl. 3 fig. 3. [*Aonides*]
A junior synonym of *Aonides oxycephala* (Sars, 1862)

auriseta Claparède, 1869: 71, pl. 24 fig. 2. [*Nerine*]
Scoelepis auriseta (Claparède, 1869) nomen dubium

elegans Claparède, 1863: 37, pl. 14 figs 17-21. [*Pygospio*]
Pygospio elegans Claparède, 1863

flava Claparède, 1870a: 487. [*Polydora*]
Dipolydora flava (Claparède, 1870)

fuliginosus Claparède, 1869: 62, pl. 23 fig. 1. [*Spio*]
Malacoceros fuliginosus (Claparède, 1869)

hoplura Claparède, 1869: 58, pl. 22 fig. 2. [*Polydora*]
Polydora hoplura Claparède, 1869

malmgreni Claparède, 1869: 73, pl. 22 fig. 3. [*Prionospio*]
Prionospio malmgreni Claparède, 1869 taxon inquirendum
[indeterminable]

mecznikowianus Claparède, 1869: 64, pl. 23 fig. 2. [*Spio*]
Microspio mecznikowianus (Claparède, 1869)

sarsiana Claparède, 1869: 70, pl. 21 fig. 4. [*Nerine*]
A junior synonym of *Scoelepis foliosa* (Audouin & Milne Edwards, 1833)

Family Syllidae

Anoplosyllis Claparède, 1868: 524.
Anoplosyllis Claparède, 1868

Autolytus (*Stephanosyllis*) Claparède, 1864: 567.
A junior synonym of *Proceraea* Ehlers, 1864

Heterosyllis Claparède, 1863: 44.
Heterosyllis Claparède, 1863 nomen dubium

Microsyllis Claparède, 1863: 42.
A junior synonym of *Exogone* Örsted, 1845

Odontosyllis Claparède, 1863: 47.
Odontosyllis Claparède, 1863

Paedophylax Claparède, 1868: 520.
A junior synonym of *Exogone* Örsted, 1845

Polymastus Claparède, 1864: 569.
A junior synonym of *Eurysyllis* Ehlers, 1864

Pterosyllis Claparède, 1863: 46.
A junior synonym of *Amblyosyllis* Grube, 1857

Spermosyllis Claparède, 1864: 552.
A junior synonym of *Exogone* Örsted, 1845

Sphaerosyllis Claparède, 1863: 45.
Sphaerosyllis Claparède, 1863

Sylline Claparède, 1864: 550.
Exogone (*Sylline*) Claparède, 1864

Trypanosyllis Claparède, 1864: 558.
Trypanosyllis Claparède, 1864

armandi Claparède, 1864: 530, pl. 5 fig. 1. [*Syllis*]
A junior synonym of *Syllis prolifera* Krohn, 1852

armoricanus Claparède, 1863: 39, pl. 13 figs 21-23, 25-27. [*Syllis*]
A junior synonym of *Syllis variegata* Grube, 1860

- aurantica* Claparède, 1868: 529, pl. 15 fig. 1. [*Proceraea*]
Proceraea aurantica Claparède, 1868
- aurantica* Claparède, 1868: 510, pl. 14 fig. 3, pl. 13 fig. 5. [*Syllis*]
A junior synonym of *Syllis variegata* Grube, 1860
- aurita* Claparède, 1864: 539, pl. 5 fig. 5. [*Syllis*]
A junior synonym of *Syllis vittata* Grube, 1840
- bacilligera* Claparède, 1868: 508, pl. 14 fig. 4. [*Syllis*]
Syllis bacilligera Claparède, 1868 nomen dubium
- brachiata* Claparède, 1863: 44-45, pl. 13 fig. 35. [*Heterosyllis*]
Heterosyllis brachiata Claparède, 1863
- brevicirrata* Claparède, 1863: 42, pl. 12 figs 1-2. [*Microsyllis*]
Exogone brevicirrata (Claparède, 1863) nomen dubium
- brevipes* Claparède, 1864: 551, pl. 6 fig. 4. [*Sylline*]
Exogone (Sylline) brevipipes (Claparède, 1864)
- clavata* Claparède, 1863: 41, pl. 13 figs 28-29. [*Syllis*]
Salvatoria clavata (Claparède, 1863)
- claviger* Claparède, 1868: 521, pl. 13 fig. 2. [*Paedophylax*]
Exogone claviger (Claparède, 1868)
- coeliaca* Claparède, 1868: 513, pl. 13 fig. 3. [*Trypanosyllis*]
Trypanosyllis (Trypanosyllis) coeliaca Claparède, 1868
- ctenostoma* Claparède, 1868: 512, pl. 12 fig. 4. [*Odontosyllis*]
Odontosyllis ctenostoma Claparède, 1868
- dorsigera* Claparède, 1864: 560, pl. 7 fig. 1. [*Pterosyllis*]
A junior synonym of *Amblyosyllis spectabilis* (Johnston, 1865)
- dugesiana* Claparède, 1864: 556, pl. 8 fig. 2. [*Odontosyllis*]
Odontosyllis dugesiana Claparède, 1864
- edentula* Claparède, 1868: 524, pl. 12 fig. 2. [*Anoplosyllis*]
Anoplosyllis edentula Claparède, 1868
- erinaceus* Claparède, 1863: 45, pl. 13 fig. 38. [*Sphaerosyllis*]
Erinaceosyllis erinaceus (Claparède, 1863)
- formosa* Claparède, 1863: 46, pl. 13 figs 30-31. [*Pterosyllis*]
A junior synonym of *Amblyosyllis spectabilis* (Johnston, 1865)
- gibba* Claparède, 1863: 47, pl. 12 figs 7-8. [*Odontosyllis*]
Odontosyllis gibba Claparède, 1863
- hamata* Claparède, 1868: 505, pl. 15 fig. 2. [*Syllis*]
A junior synonym of *Haplosyllis spongicola* (Grube, 1855)
- hesperidium* Claparède, 1868: 526, pl. 14 fig. 4. [*Autolytus*]
Myrianida hesperidium (Claparède, 1868)
- hexagonifera* Claparède, 1864: 533, pl. 5 fig. 2. [*Syllis*]
A junior synonym of *Syllis variegata* Grube, 1860
- hystrix* Claparède, 1863: 45, pl. 13 figs 36-37. [*Sphaerosyllis*]
Sphaerosyllis hystrix Claparède, 1863
- kefersteinii* Claparède, 1863: 42, pl. 12 figs 3-6. [*Exogone*]
A junior synonym of *Exogone naidina* Örsted, 1845
- krohnii* Claparède, 1864: 558, pl. 7 fig. 2. [*Trypanosyllis*]
Trypanosyllis krohnii Claparède, 1864
- limbata* Claparède, 1868: 518, pl. 13 fig. 4. [*Grubea*]
Salvatoria limbata (Claparède, 1868)
- maculata* Claparède, 1868: 532, pl. 13 fig. 1. [*Myrianida*]
A junior synonym of *Myrianida pinnigera* (Montagu, 1808)
- normannica* Claparède, 1863: 40, pl. 13 fig. 24. [*Syllis*]
A junior synonym of *Nudisyllis divaricata* (Keferstein, 1862)
- paradoxus* Claparède, 1864: 569, pl. 8 fig. 3. [*Polymastus*]
A junior synonym of *Eurysyllis tuberculata* Ehlers, 1864
- pirifera* Claparède, 1868: 515, pl. 14 fig. 2. [*Sphaerosyllis*]
Sphaerosyllis pirifera Claparède, 1868
- roseus* Claparède, 1864: 566, pl. 7 fig. 4. [*Autolytus*]
Myrianida roseus (Claparède, 1864) nomen dubium
- rubrovittatus* Claparède, 1864: 563, pl. 7 fig. 3. [*Autolytus*]
Myrianida rubrovittatus Claparède, 1864 nomen dubium
- scapularis* Claparède, 1864: 567, pl. 7 fig. 5. [*Autolytus (Stephanosyllis)*]
Proceraea scapularis (Claparède, 1864)
- simillima* Claparède, 1864: 537, pl. 5 fig. 4. [*Syllis*]
A junior synonym of *Syllis hyalina* Grube, 1863
- tenuicirrata* Claparède, 1864: 547, pl. 6 fig. 2. [*Sphaerosyllis*]
Salvatoria tenuicirrata (Claparède, 1864)
- torulosa* Claparède, 1864: 553, pl. 6 fig. 5. [*Spermosyllis*]
Exogone (Exogone) torulosa (Claparède, 1864)
- veruger* Claparède, 1868: 523, pl. 12 fig. 3. [*Paedophylax*]
Exogone veruger (Claparède, 1868)

Family Terebellidae

- ambigrada* Claparède, 1869: 142, pl. 18 fig. 6. [*Phenacia*]
A junior synonym of *Thelepus cincinnatus* (Fabricius, 1780)
- caliendrum* Claparède, 1869: 146, pl. 29 fig. 2. [*Polycirrus*]
Polycirrus caliendrum Claparède, 1869
- flavescens* Claparède, 1869: 136, pl. 23 fig. 6. [*Terebella*]
A junior synonym of *Eupolymnia nesidensis* (delle Chaije, 1828)
- incana* Claparède, 1870a: 493, pl. 13, fig. 6. [*Amphitrite*]
A junior synonym of *Amphitrite rubra* (Risso, 1826)
- laevirostris* Claparède, 1869: 139, pl. 9 fig. 5. [*Terebella*]
A junior synonym of *Amphitritides gracilis* (Grube, 1860)
- nucleolata* Claparède, 1869: 141, pl. 18 fig. 8. [*Heterophenacia*]
Thelepus nucleolata (Claparède, 1869)

retrograda Claparède, 1869: 143, pl. 28 fig. 7. [*Phenacia*]
A junior synonym of *Thelepus cincinnatus* (Fabricius, 1780)

sanguinea Claparède, 1869: 128, pl. 30 fig. 1, pl. 29 fig. 3.
[*Heteroterebella*]
A junior synonym of *Terebella lapidaria* Linnaeus, 1767

sulcigera Claparède, 1869: 140, pl. 18 fig. 5. [*Terebella*]
A junior synonym of *Terebella lapidaria* Linnaeus, 1767

vestita Claparède, 1869: 137, pl. 9 fig. 4. [*Terebella*]
A junior synonym of *Nicolea venustula* (Montagu, 1819)

Phylum Arthropoda

Class Hexanauplia
Family Clausiidae

Clausia Claparède, 1863: 94.
Clausia Claparède, 1863

lubbockii Claparède, 1863: 94, pl. 18 figs 7-11. [*Clausia*]
Clausia lubbockii Claparède, 1863

Family Lamippidae

proteus Claparède, 1867: 23-28, pl. 5. [*Lamippe*]
Lamippe proteus Claparède, 1867

Family Monstrillidae

danae Claparède, 1863: 95, pl. 16 figs 1-6. [*Monstrilla*]
A junior homonym replaced by *Cymbasoma thompsonii* (Giesbrecht, 1893)

Family Sabelliphilidae

sarsii Claparède, 1870b: 10-18, pl. 7. [*Sabelliphilus*]
Sabelliphilus sarsii Claparède, 1870

Class Pycnogonida
Family Phoxichilididae

cheliferum Claparède, 1863: 103, pl. 18 fig. 12. [*Phoxichilidium*]
Phoxichilidium cheliferum Claparède, 1863 nomen dubium

Phylum Entoprocta

Family Loxosomatidae

kefersteinii Claparède, 1867: 28-34, pl. 6. [*Loxosoma*]
Loxomitra kefersteinii (Claparède, 1867)

Phylum Gastroticha

Family Thaumastodermatidae

Hemidasys Claparède, 1867: 16-23, pl. 4 figs 5-9.
Hemidasys Claparède, 1867

agaso Claparède, 1867: 16-23, pl. 4 figs 5-9. [*Hemidasys*]
Hemidasys agaso Claparède, 1867

Phylum Kinorhyncha

Class Cyclorhagida
Family Echinoderidae

Echinoderes Claparède, 1863: 90, pl. 16 figs 7-16.
Echinoderes Claparède, 1863

dujardinii Claparède, 1863: 90-93, pl. 16 figs 7-16.
[*Echinoderes*]
Echinoderes dujardinii Claparède, 1863

Phylum Nematoda

Class Chromadorea
Family Desmoscolecidae

Desmoscolex Claparède, 1863: 89.
Desmoscolex Claparède, 1863

minutus Claparède, 1863: 89, pl. 18 figs 1-7. [*Desmoscolex*]
Desmoscolex minutus Claparède, 1863

Family Draconematidae

Chaetosoma Claparède, 1863: 88.
A junior homonym replaced by *Draconema* Cobb, 1913

ophicephalum Claparède, 1863: 88, pl. 18 figs 2-3. [*Chaetosoma*]
Draconema ophicephalum (Claparède, 1863)

Phylum Nemertina

Class Hoplonemertea
Family Oerstediiidae

marmoratum Claparède, 1863: 24, pl. 5 fig. 14. [*Tetrastemma*]
A junior synonym of *Oerstedtia dorsalis* (Abildgaard in Müller, 1806) (nomenclature follows McCaul, 1963)

Phylum Platyhelminthes

Family Cercyridae

dioica Claparède, 1863: 18, pl. 3 figs 7-11. [*Planaria*]
Sabussowia dioica (Claparède, 1863)

Family Cylindrostomidae

Enterostomum Claparède, 1861: 135.
Enterostomum Claparède, 1861 nomen oblitum

fingalianum Claparède, 1861: 135-137, pl. 6 figs 11-13.
[*Enterostomum*]
Cylindrostoma fingalianum (Claparède, 1861)

Family Euryleptidae

aurita Claparède, 1861: 144-146, pl. 7 figs 5-10. [*Eurylepta*]
Oligocladus auritus (Claparède, 1861)

Family Leptoplanidae

mertensii Claparède, 1861: 147-148, pl. 7 figs 11-12.
 [*Centrostromum*]
Leptoplana mertensi (Claparède, 1861) nomen dubium

Family Macrostromidae

schultzi Claparède, 1863: 15, pl. 4 figs 1-2. [*Macrostromum*]
Omalostomum schultzi (Claparède, 1863)

Family Polycystididae

caledonicum Claparède, 1861: 132-134, pl. 5 fig. 5. [*Prostomum*]
Acrorhynchides caledonicum (Claparède, 1861)

kefersteini Claparède, 1863: 16, pl. 3 figs 1-6. [*Prostomum*]
 A junior synonym of *Polycystis naegelii* Kölliker, 1845

Family Provorticidae

hispidus Claparède, 1863: 15, pl. 4 fig. 1. [*Vortex*]
Provortex hispidus (Claparède, 1863)

incertae sedis

Onchogaster Claparède: 1863: 13. (Not listed in WoRMS)

natator Claparède: 1863: 13, pl. 5 figs 1-4. [*Onchogaster*] (Not listed in WoRMS)

pachycera Claparède, 1863: 12-13, pl. 18 fig. 1. [*Cercaria*]
 (Not listed in WoRMS)

Phylum Rotifera (nomenclature follows Jersabek & Leitner, 2013)

Class Eurotatoria

Family Dicranophoridae

Balatro Claparède, 1867: 12-16, pl. 4, figs 3-4.
Balatro Claparède, 1867

calvus Claparède, 1867: 12-16, pl. 4. [*Balatro*]
Balatro calvus Claparède, 1867

Phylum Xenacoelomorpha

Family Nadinidae

minuta Claparède, 1863: 18, pl. 5 fig. 8. [*Convoluta*]
Nadina minuta Claparède, 1863

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