



Supplementary Figure S1. Chrysanthemums were tested in a commercial setting over multiple years using different N/P/K delivery regimens. A. Schenck #1 used (in mmol L^{-1}): $10.7VR \equiv 10.7/1.9/8.2$ over the entire crop cycle; $10.7V \equiv 10.7/1.9/8.2$ up to bud break, followed by potable water during the remainder of the crop cycle; and $5.4V \equiv 5.4/0.97/4.1$ up to bud break, followed by potable water during the reminder of the crop cycle. This image shows 10.7VR plants. B. Schenck #2 used (in mmol L^{-1}): $7.1VR \equiv 7.1/0.94/2.6$ over the entire crop cycle; $7.1V \equiv 7.1/0.94/2.6$ up to bud break, followed by potable water during the remainder of the crop cycle; and $5.4V \equiv 5.4/0.71/1.9$ up to bud break, followed by potable water during the reminder of the crop cycle. This image shows 5.4V plants.