

**Supplementary Figure S1.** The distribution of  $\Delta P$  obtained by the bootstrap method based on 1000 resampling data sets. According to the general procedure of the method,  $\Delta P$  was calculated, in one sampling step, as the difference between  $P_{dn}$  and  $P_{up}$ , each of which was obtained as the mean of the calculated values from the data set of  $(v_{dn}, v_s)$  and  $(v_{up}, v_s)$ , respectively. Each data set was selected by systematic random sampling. Sampling step was repeated 1000 times and the obtained  $\Delta P$  was shown in the histogram. The 99% confidence interval of  $\Delta P$  settled between 0.4144 and 0.7736, indicated by broken lines at the left and the right sides, respectively.